

# Linear Circuits



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*An introduction to linear electric circuit elements and a study of circuits containing such devices.*

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# Inductance

- *Introduce inductors and describe how they work*
- *Calculate current and voltage for inductors*



# Previous Class

- ◎ Capacitance
- ◎ Capacitors as devices

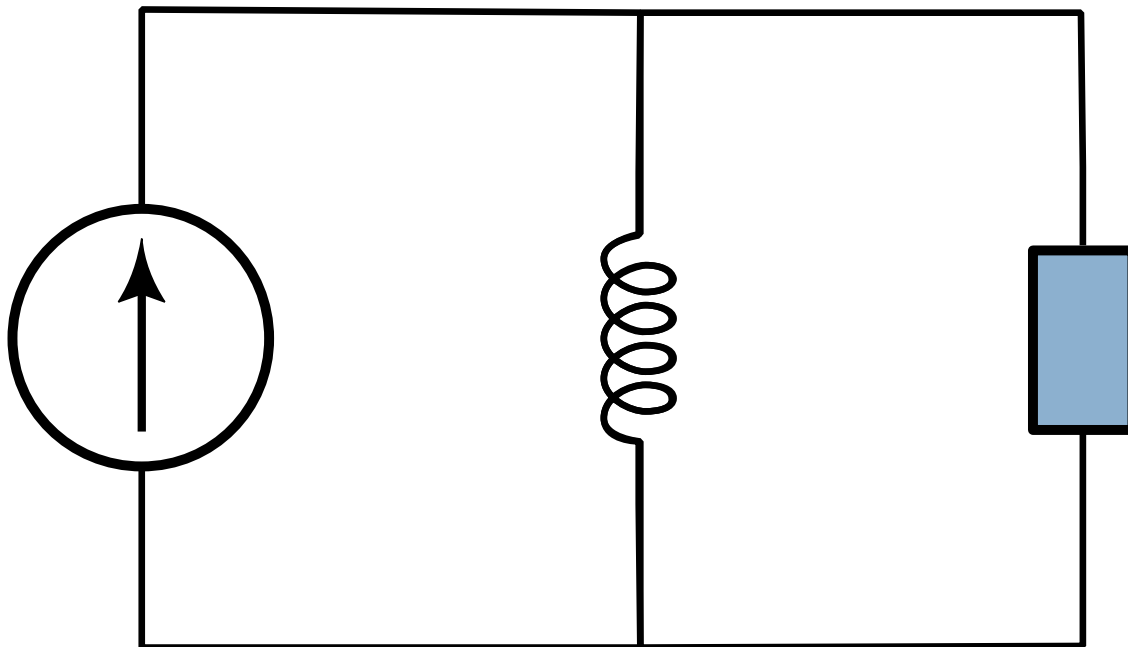
## Module 3: Reactive Circuits

- ⦿ Capacitors
- ⦿ Inductors
- ⦿ First-order differential equations
- ⦿ RC Circuits
- ⦿ RL Circuits
- ⦿ Second-order differential equations
- ⦿ RLC Circuits

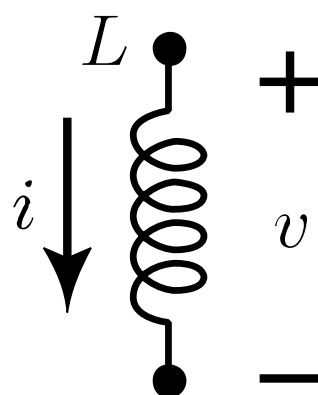
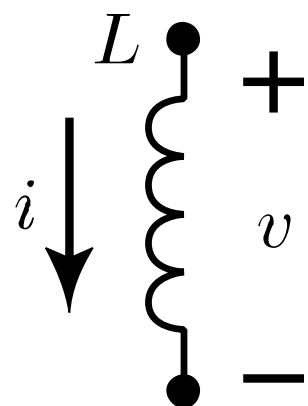
## Lesson Objectives

- ◎ Describe the construction and behavior of an inductor
- ◎ Find current through an inductor
- ◎ Find voltage across an inductor
- ◎ Explain how a voltage is created across an inductor

# Inductors



# Current and Voltage

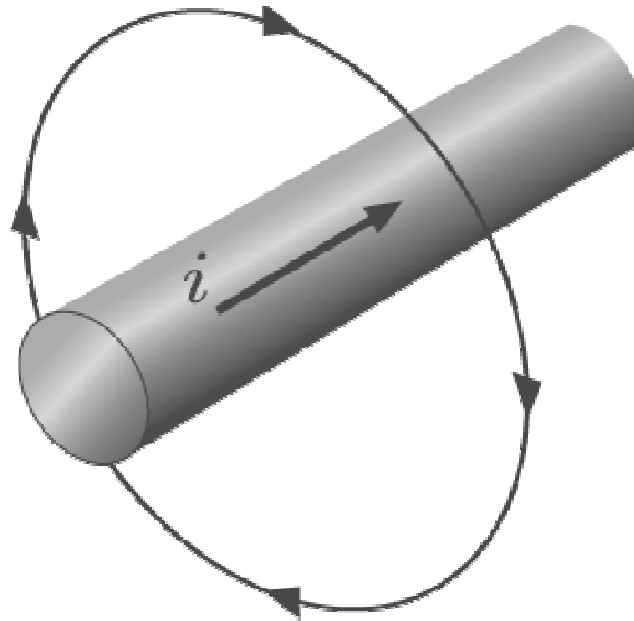
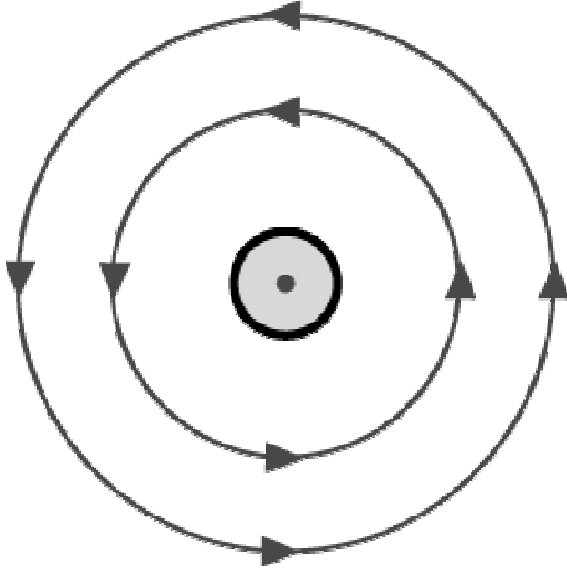


Inductance	
Units	henry (H)
Variable	$L$

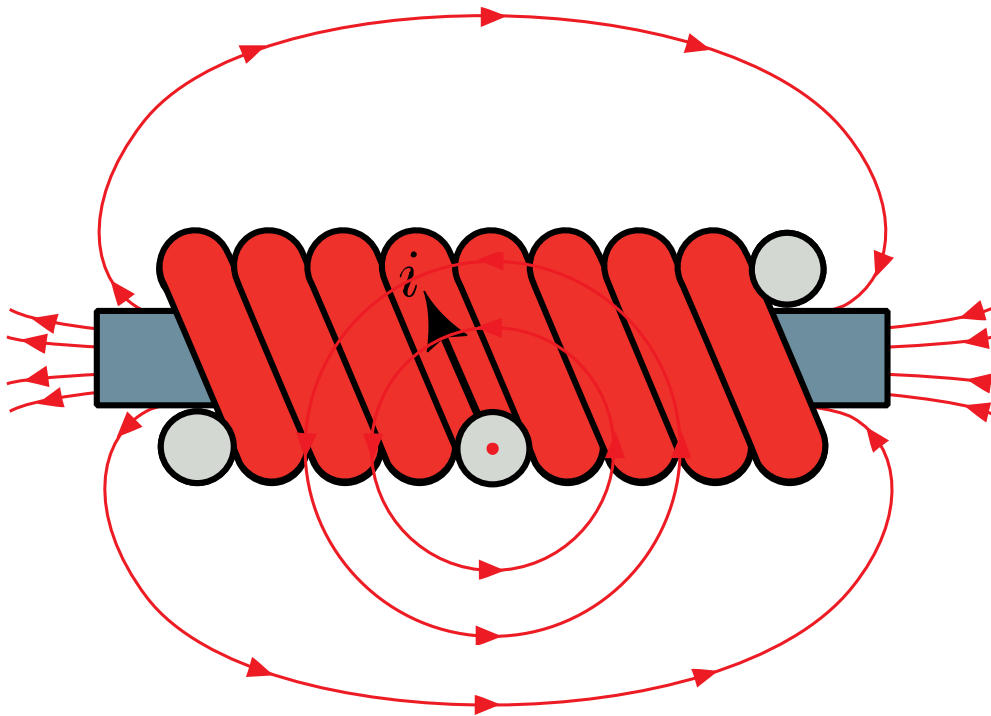
$$v(t) = L \frac{di}{dt}$$

$$i = \frac{1}{L} \int_{t_0}^t v(\tau) d\tau + i(t_0)$$

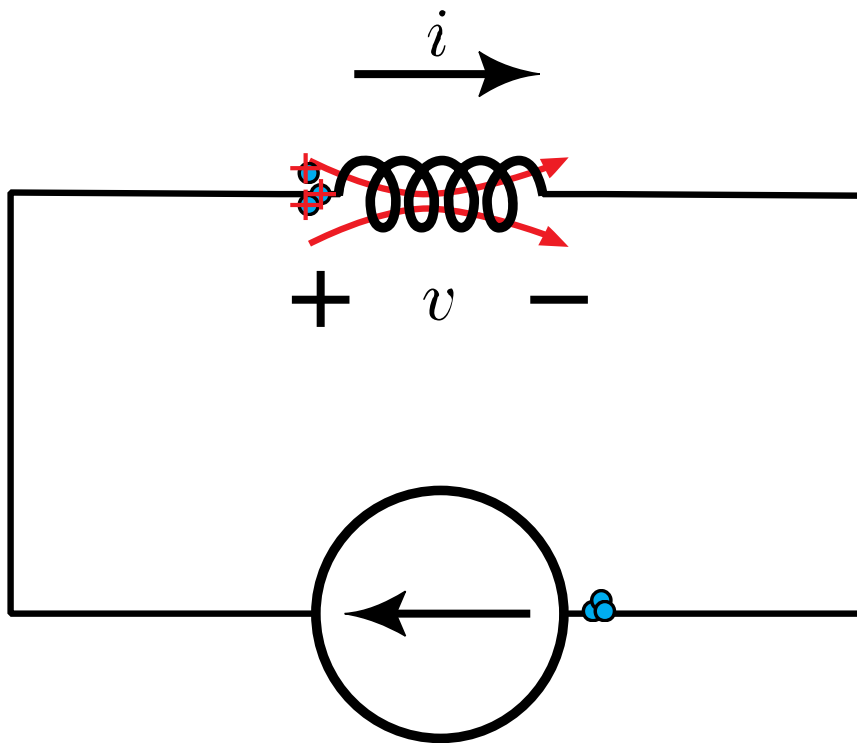
# Ampère's Law



# How Inductors Work



# Voltages Across a Wire



## Summary

- ◎ Presented the equations for current and voltage in inductors
- ◎ Introduced Ampère's Law and showed how inductors work in context of this law
- ◎ Showed how a voltage is created across an inductor as currents change in a system

## Next Class

- ◎ Present inductors as circuit devices
- ◎ Behavior of inductors in a system