

# Linear Circuits



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*An introduction to linear electric circuit elements and a study of circuits containing such devices.*

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# Application: Resistors in Sensors

*Show sensors that depend on variable resistance.*



## Module 2: Resistive Circuits

- ⦿ Resistance
- ⦿ Kirchhoff's Laws
- ⦿ Resistors
- ⦿ Superposition
- ⦿ Systematic Solution Methods
- ⦿ Maximum Power Transfer
- ⦿ Applications: Sensors

# Resistors in Sensors

**Sensor:** device that converts a physical quantity to an electrical signal

Variable Resistors:

**Piezoelectric**  $R \downarrow$  as pressure  $\uparrow$

**Thermister**  $R \downarrow$  as temperature  $\uparrow$

**Strain Gauge**  $R \uparrow$  as strain gauge elongates

**Potentiometer**  $R$  varies with position

# **Lab Demo: Variable Resistors in Sensors**

## Summary

- ◎ Resistance often varies with physical properties
- ◎ Sensors utilize this property to convert physical quantities to voltage

## Next Lesson

- ◎ Wheatstone bridge application

# Credits

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Flexforce sensor manufactured by Tekscan®