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## RETURN OF THE SUN

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A JAPANESE MYTH

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## STORY BY PAUL D. STORRIE PENCILS AND INKS BY RON RANDALL

OHOYASHIMA IS THE ANCIENT NAME FOR THE FIRST EIGHT ISLANDS OF JAPAN, CREATED BY THE GODS IZANAGI AND IZANAMI. THESE ISLANDS STILL BELONG TO THE MODERN COUNTRY OF JAPAN. BUT SOME OF THEIR NAMES HAVE CHANGED.

- AWAJI BELONGS TO THE MODERN HYOGO PREFECTURE (GOVERNMENT DISTRICT)
- **IKI IS PART OF THE MODERN NAGASAKI PREFECTURE**
- IYO WAS RENAMED SHIKOKU
- **OGI** IS PART OF THE MODERN SHIMANE PREFECTURE
- **SADO** IS PART OF THE MODERN NIIGATA PREFECTURE
- TSUKUSHI WAS RENAMED KYUSHU
- TSUSHIMA IS PART OF THE MODERN NAGASAKI PREFECTURE
- **YAMATO** WAS RENAMED HONSHU

## RETURN OF THE SUN

A JAPANESE MYTH

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SEA OF JAPAN

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The gods and goddesses portrayed in *Amaterasu: Return of the Sun* belong to Shinto, Japan's native religion. Shinto does not have scriptures or holy books, but it is expressed in its ancient traditions, its mythology, and its folk beliefs. Throughout Japan, Shinto shrines serve as homes to the spirits of gods and goddesses. The shrines are regularly visited by millions of Japanese people. One of Japan's most sacred shrines is the Inner Shrine at Ise Jingu in central Honshu. The Inner Shrine is dedicated to Amaterasu, the Shinto goddess of the sun. The shrine houses three items associated with Amaterasu's story—a mirror, jewels, and a sword.

In addition to bringing light and warmth to Earth, as shown in this story, Amaterasu taught the Japanese people to grow rice and wheat, to cultivate silkworms, and to weave cloth on looms. For hundreds of years, the Japanese royal family traced its beginnings to Amaterasu. To this day, she is honored in festivals and street processions throughout Japan every July 17 and December 21.

## STORY BY PAUL D. STORRIE PENCILS AND INKS BY RON RANDALL COLORING BY HI-FI DESIGN LETTERING BY BILL HAUSER CONSULTANT: YUIKO KIMURA, MINNEAPOLIS INSTITUTE OF ARTS

Thanks to Motoko Oshino and the staff at the Japan Foreign-Rights Centre in Tokyo for invaluable help with the pronunciation key.

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Graphic Universe<sup>™</sup> An imprint of Lerner Publishing Group 241 First Avenue North Minneapolis, MN 55401 U.S.A.

Website address: www.lernerbooks.com

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Storrie, Paul D.
Amaterasu: return of the sun / story by Paul D. Storrie; pencils and inks by Ron Randall.
p. cm. — (Graphic myths and legends) Includes index.
ISBN-13: 978-0-8225-5968-9 (lib. bdg. : alk. paper) ISBN-10: 0-8225-5968-4 (lib. bdg. : alk. paper)
ISBN-10: 0-8225-5968-4 (lib. bdg. : alk. paper)
I. Mythology, Japanese—Juvenile literature.
2. Amaterasu Omikami (Shinto deity)—Juvenile literature. I. Randall, Ron. II. Title. III. Series.
BL2203.S76 2007
299.5'6113—dc22
2006006052

Manufactured in the United States of America 1 2 3 4 5 6 - JR - 12 11 10 09 08 07

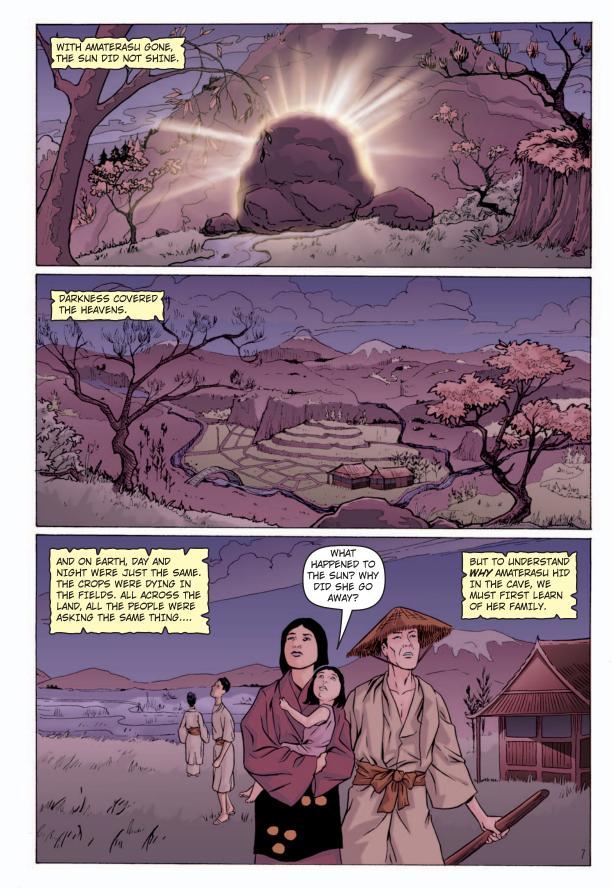
elSBN-13: 978-0-8225-8789-7

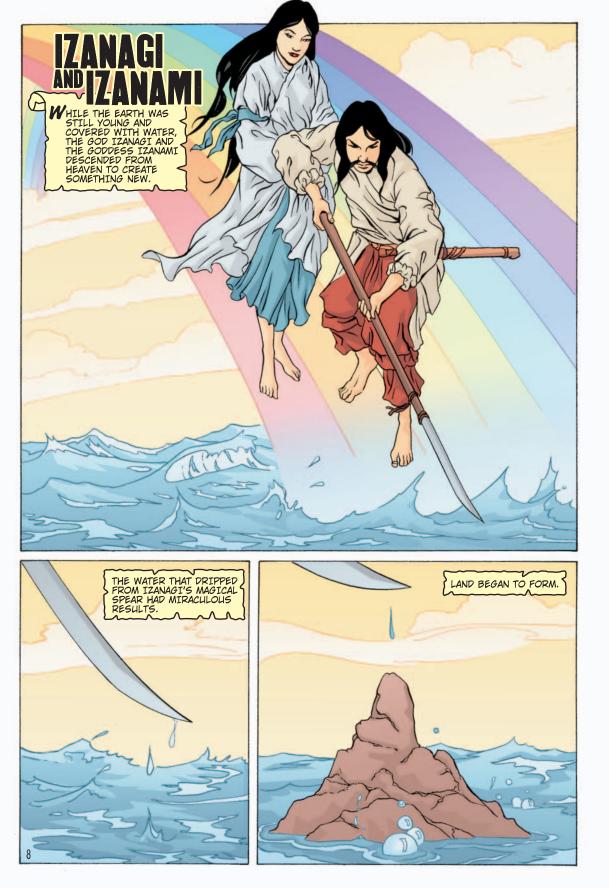
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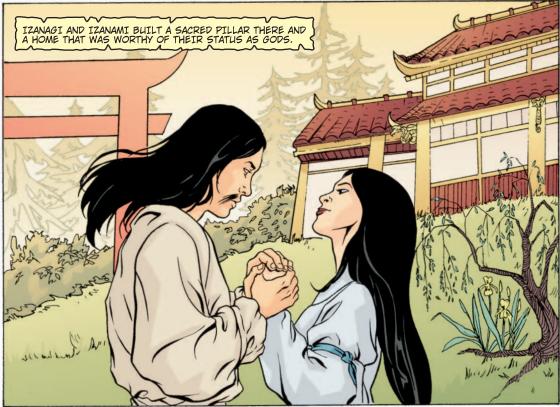
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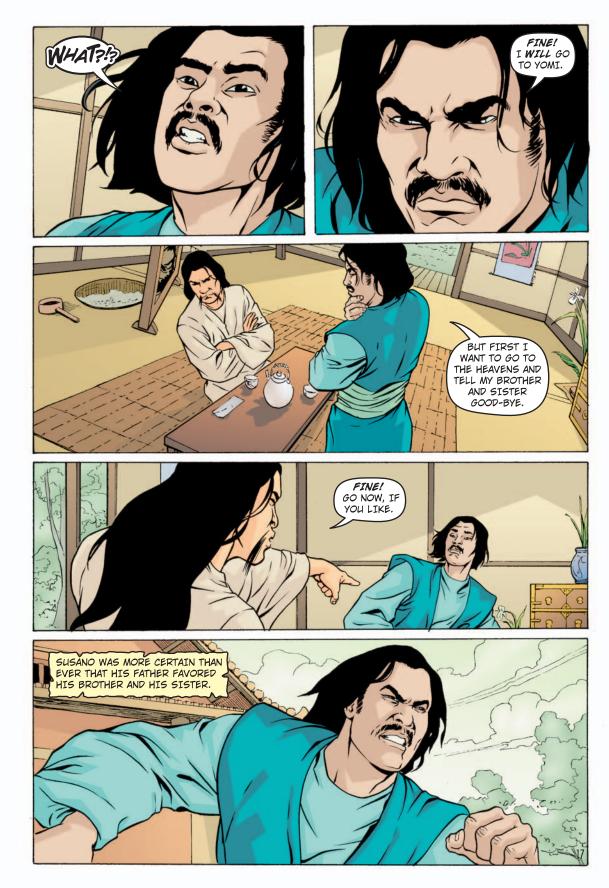


















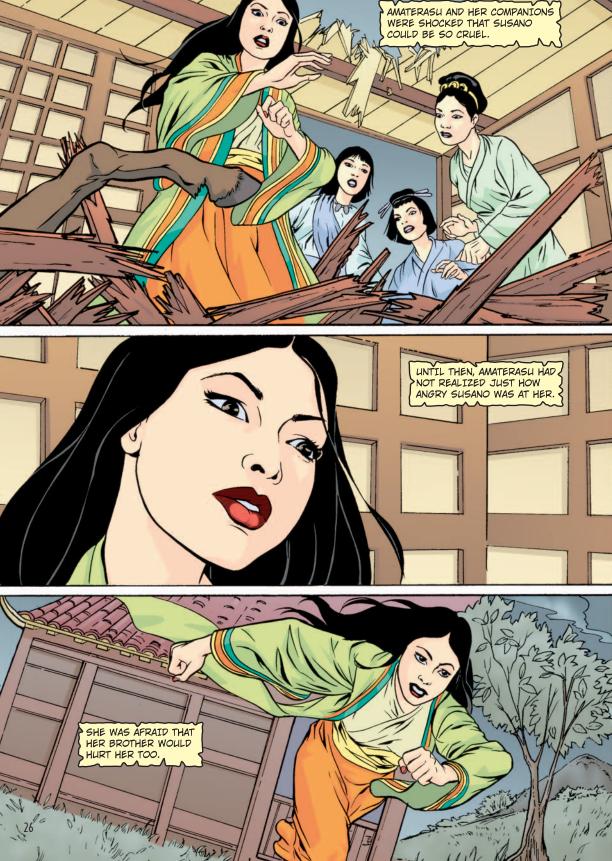






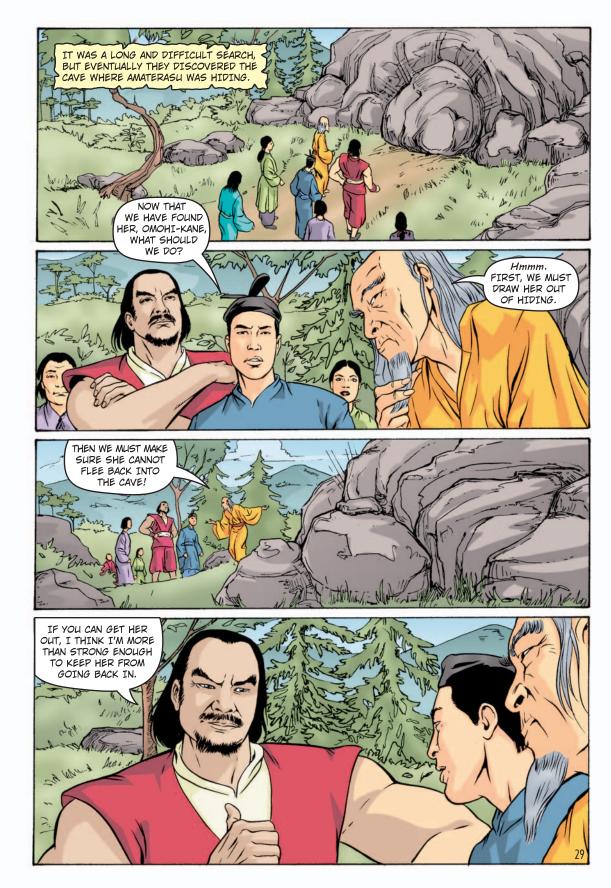






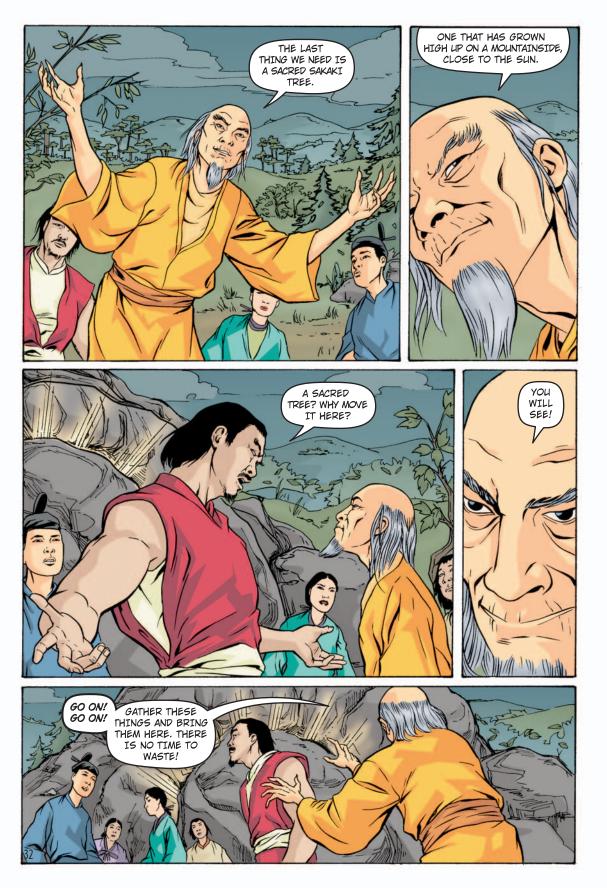


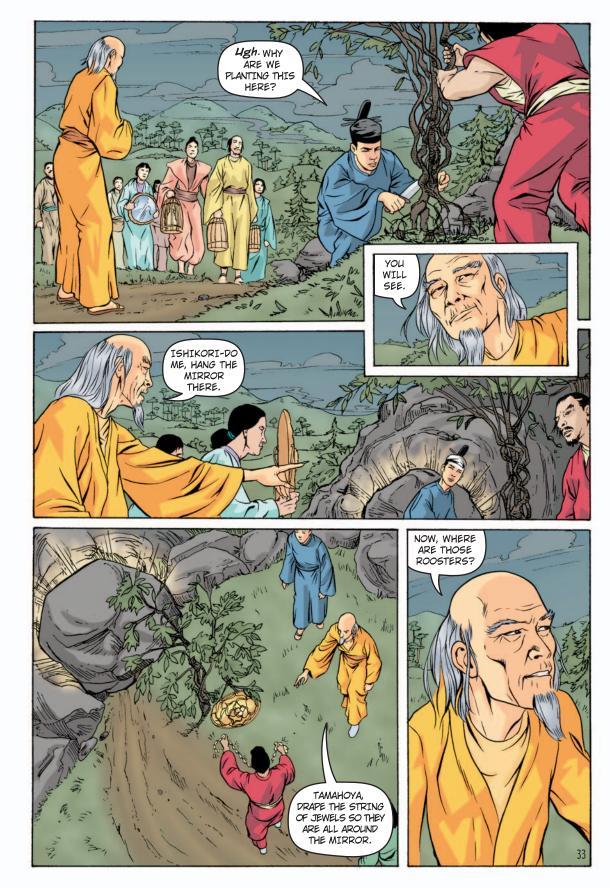


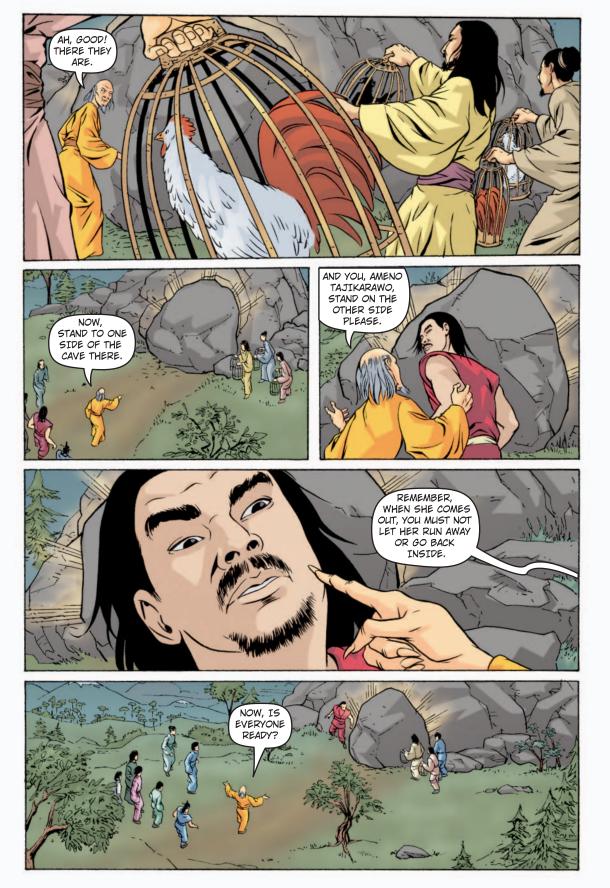










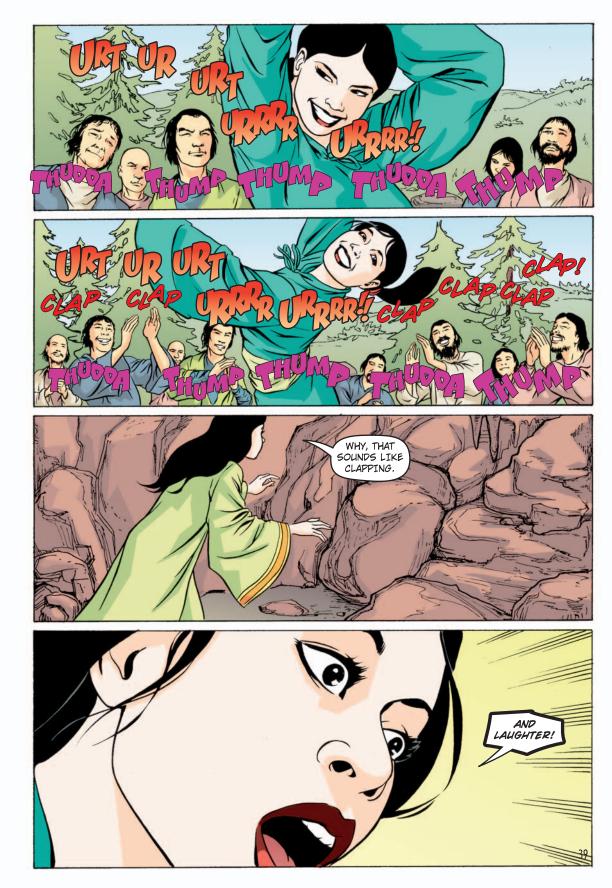








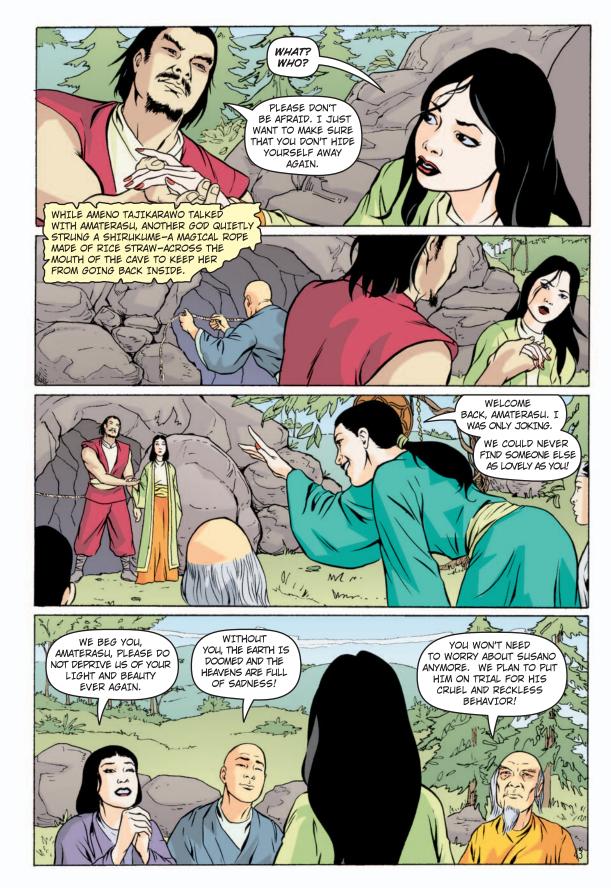
















# **GLOSSARY AND PRONUNCIATION GUIDE**

- AMA-NO-UZUME (*ab*-mah-no-oo-zoomeh): the goddess of joy and happiness in the Japanese religion of Shinto
- AMATERASU (*ab*-mah-teh-*rab*-soo): the Shinto goddess of the sun. Amaterasu is also revered as the inventor of wheat and rice cultivation, silk production, and loom weaving. In Japan, street processions and festivities in her honor are held each July 17. December 21 (the winter solstice) is also sacred. It marks the day she emerged from the cave and the sun returned.
- AMENO TAJIKARAWO: (*ab*-meh-no tah*jib*-kah-*rab*-woh): the Shinto god of strength
- FIELDS OF HEAVEN: paradise, the home of the gods high above the earth
- **ISHIKORI-DOME** (*ee*-shee-kor-ee doo-mee): a Shinto smith (someone who forges metal objects) goddess. She is credited with creating the mirror used to lure Amaterasu from her cave.
- **IZANAGI** (ee-zab-nah-gee): the Shinto sky god who created the world with his wife, Izanami

original pencil sketch from page 27

- **IZANAMI** (ee-zab-nah-mee): the Shinto earth goddess who created the world with her husband, Izanagi
- KAMI (kab-mee): divine spirits. Kami can take the form of gods and goddesses, and they are also found throughout nature.
- **OMOHI-KANE** (oh-mob-jih-kab-neh): a Shinto god of wisdom
- SHIKOME (shih-kob-meh): foul women who inhabit Yomi
- **SHINTO:** the native religion of Japan. Sbinto means "the way of the gods." Shinto includes many gods and spirits, prayer and traditional ceremonies, and special foods.
- **SUSANO** (soo-sab-noh): the Shinto god of the seas and of storms
- **TSUKIYOMI** (too-*kee*-yoh-mee): the Shinto god of the moon

YOMI (yob-mee): the land of the dead

## FURTHER READING AND WEBSITES

Behnke, Alison. Japan in Pictures. Minneapolis: Twenty-First Century Books, 2003. This book features maps and full-color photographs illustrating Japanese geography, history, and culture.

#### Japanese-Myths.com.

http://www.japanese-myths.com/index.htm. This site features information on Japan's gods and goddesses, heroes, and monsters.

#### Jingu.

http://www.isejingu.or.jp/english/index.htm. This website explains Amaterasu's Shinto shrine, Ise Jingu. "Manga: Ise Jingu" is an illustrated section for kids on activities at the shrine, the tale of Amaterasu's mirror, and more stories about the goddess.

McAlpine, Helen, and William McAlpine. *Tales from Japan*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press, 2002. Originally published in 1958, the McAlpines' classic book retells Japanese myths and folktales.

"Religion and Ethics: Shinto." BBC.co.uk.

http://www.bbc.co.uk/religion/religions/shinto/. The British Broadcasting Corporation's website looks at the basic beliefs and traditions of Shinto, the native religion of Japan.

Richardson, Hazel. Life in Ancient Japan. New York: Crabtree Publishing Company, 2005. Richardson details the events and cultural influences that shaped early Japan. Topics include the beginning of rice cultivation, the development of towns and trade, and the rise of religions, including Shinto.

### CREATING AMATERASU: RETURN OF THE SUN

As with many myths and legends, some details about Amaterasu's tale vary. In creating this story, author Paul Storrie relied on *Realm of the Rising Sun:* Japanese Myth (edited by Tony Allan et al.), the Encyclopedia of Eastern Myth, and other sources on Asian mythology. Artist Ron Randall used details from Japanese art, costume museums, and traditional architecture to shape the story's visual details—from Amaterasu's gown to the mirror used to lure her out of the cave. Yuiko Kimura of the Minneapolis Institute of Arts used her knowledge of Japanese culture and art to ensure content and visual accuracy.

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### **ABOUT THE AUTHOR AND THE ARTIST**

**PAUL D. STORRIE** was born and raised in Detroit, Michigan. He has returned to live there again and again after living in other cities and states. He began writing professionally in 1987 and has written comics for Caliber Comics, Moonstone Books, Marvel Comics, and DC Comics. Titles he has worked on include Hercules, Robin Hood, Robyn of Sherwood (featuring stories about Robin Hood's daughter), Batman Beyond, Gotham Girls, Captain America: Red, White and Blue, and Mutant X.

**RON RANDALL** has drawn comics for every major comic publisher in the United States, including Marvel, DC, Image, and Dark Horse. His work includes *Thor and Loki: In the Land of Giants, Justice League*, and *Spiderman*. He has created art for a wide range of genres, including science fiction (*Star Wars* and *Star Trek*), fantasy-adventure (*DragonLance* and *Warlord*), suspense and horror (*SwampThing, Predator*, and *Venom*), and his own title, *Trekker*. He lives in Portland, Oregon.